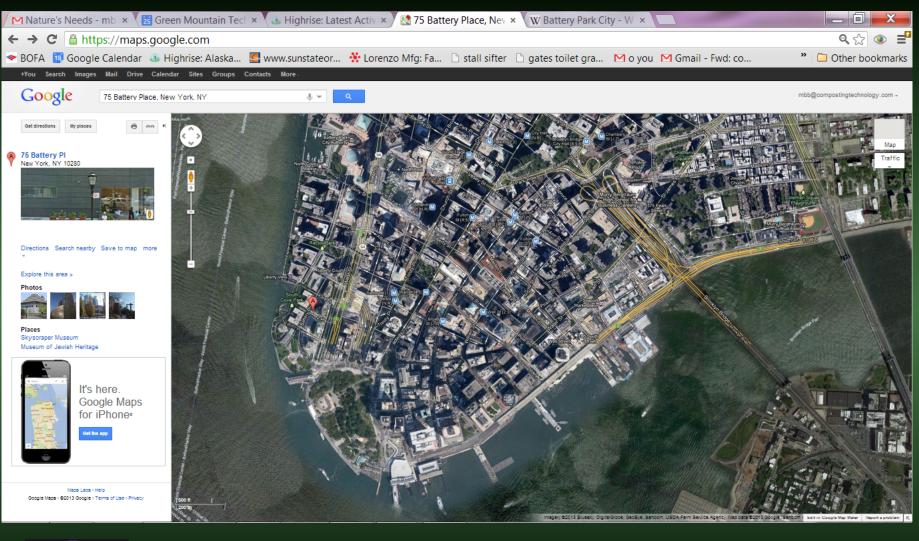




Composting in a Big Apple High Rise





Overview of Presentation

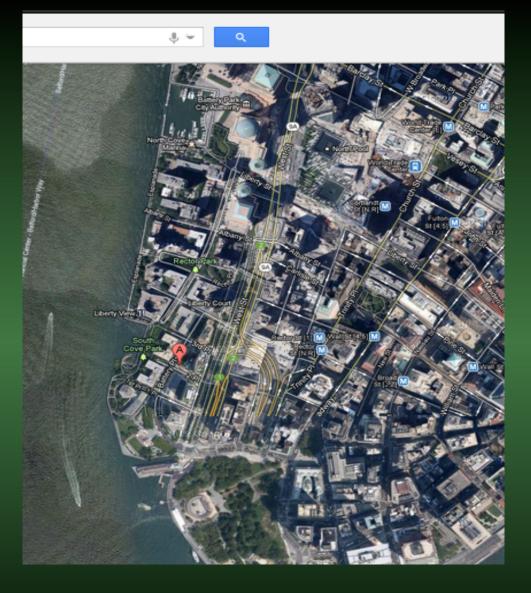
- •History of Battery Park City (a LEED Leader)
- •Formation of BPCPC to Maintain parks
- •BPCPC used Earth Tub for first 10 years
- Construction of the new headquarters
- Integration of the Earth Flow inside operations building
- •Evolution of zero pesticide and fertilizer use
- How the food and yard waste is collected and processedConclusions



The History of Battery Park City

Battery Park City is a 92-acre (0.37 km²) planned community at the southwestern tip of Lower Manhattan in New York City. The land upon which it stands was created by land reclamation on the Hudson River using 1.2 million cubic yards of soil and rocks excavated during the construction of the World Trade Center and certain other construction projects, as well as from sand dredged from New York Harbor off Staten Island.^[1] The neighborhood is the site of the World Financial Center which houses the headquarters of Merrill Lynch and Goldman Sachs. There are several thousand high-end residential units in more than 20 buildings along the development.







The Conservancy



Independent of NYC Parks
Staff of over 20 horticulturists
Has environmental mandate
Installed Earth Tubs in 1999
Uses Cushman electric carts Provides food waste collection

Earth Tub Used in In-Door Settings







New Headquarters completed in 2009



- New 35 Story LEED Certified Tower
- BPCPC Occupies first 4 Floors
 - Upper floors sold as luxury Condo's
- Within ¼ Mile of world Trade Center









In-Door Maintenance and Operations





Integrating Composting into Service Garage



- Composting in bays
- All clippings brought here in carts
- Grinding for yard debris
 - Soil blending hopper
 - Composter behind roll doors

BPCPC Space Constraints



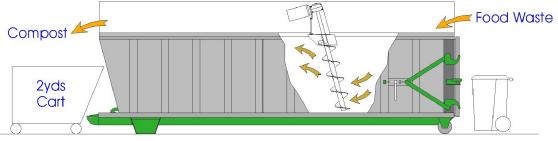




Earth Flow Process



- Plug Flow Process
- Yard waste ground
- All material is hand loaded in 30 gallon trash cans



How the Earth Flow Composts

- The food cooks and softens in the hot compost mix
- Mixing blends the cooked food onto the bulking material
- Will handle most biodegradable plates and cups w/o grinding









Odor Control Design



- Three Tier Strategy
- Clean operation
- Biofiltration of vessel headspace
- Ventilation of room air to roof thru stack

Battery Park City Parks



 Heavily used waterfront access
 Organically Managed
 Compost used as fertiliizer replacement
 Compost Teas for disease management



Food Waste Generation



Restaurants
Small Markets
Gristedes Supermarket
Selective collection
Not collecting all waste



Impacts of Super Storm Sandy







Conclusions

- Green Roofs and Urban Farming will drive up demand for inner city composting
 - Installing a composter in a building can increase the probability of success when properly designed
 High Rise buildings are already designed for venting sewer stack gases

